Drive-Through Screening and Testing Process

Drive-Through screening and testing allows healthcare providers (e.g. community health nurses) to rapidly evaluate and test clients by using the individual’s automobile as an isolation compartment. This is an innovative method of care and can act as surge healthcare delivery during an emerging infectious disease outbreak.

**TESTING AREA**

**CLEAN AREA**

**DIRTY AREA**

 Figure 3. Diagram of Drive-Through Testing.

The benefits of Drive-Through Screening and Testing are:

* Respects social distancing
* Mitigates person-to-person spread of infectious disease by eliminating the need to be in waiting rooms
* Frees up space in the emergency department and alleviates associated delays

Considerations when setting up mass screening and testing drive-throughs:

* Screening should be performed virtually or over the phone
* Testing will occur for clients who have been assessed, are eligible and given an appointment date and time
* Safeguards should be considered in the parking structure to prevent collisions
* Limitations of drive-through testing may be the lack of air conditioning, heat and bathrooms

Drive-Through Screening/Testing Flow Algorithm

Figure 4. The five steps of the drive-through screening and testing process consists of (1) conducting the screening process over the phone, (2) having clients who are eligible to attend the drive-through test, (3) having a knowledgeable individual ready at the entrance to greet and provide instructions to the clients, (4) having the healthcare provider (e.g. community health nurse) go to the client’s vehicle and perform the test, and (5) directing the clients to the exit.

**Considerations for the Drive-Through Screening and Testing Process:**

(1) Screening

Communities will be notified that symptomatic clients should contact the healthcare provider (e.g. community health nurse) for screening. The screening process will be delivered virtually or over the phone.

(2) Line up by appointment

If the client has been assessed and is eligible for testing based on a pre-determined criteria, they will be assigned a specific date and time for their test.

*Please note* that only clients who have been screened over the phone can be tested. They are not permitted to bring additional family members with them unless they have been pre-screened as well. If the client misses their appointment, they will have to be re-screened.

(3) Entrance

Staffing should be dedicated to the entrance to

* Greet the client by stating your name, occupation and what you will be doing
* Confirm the client’s identification and appointment
* Ask the client if they are a healthcare worker
* Ask the client if they need any immediate medical attention
* Explain to the client that cars need to be turned off during the testing procedure and to keep the window rolled up when the nurse is not at the car’s window

(4) Testing

The healthcare provider (e.g. community health nurse) will retrieve the testing kits and perform the swab. Please refer to the following procedure for more information.

(5) Exit

Once the testing is completed, the healthcare provider (e.g. community health nurse) shall direct the client to leave the drive-through test area and provide client teaching.

**Procedure for Drive-Through Testing for COVID-19**

**Objectives:**

* The objectives of the drive-through testing procedure for COVID-19 is to help community health nurses (CHNs) and contracted workers (CWs) employed by First Nations Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB) to understand how to set up and perform testing by a drive-through process for clients who are symptomatic and meet the criteria for testing.

**Applicability:**

* This procedure applies to CHNs and CWs employed by FNIHB. This includes at minimum one community health nurse (e.g. registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or nurse practitioner) and if available, two non-nursing staff members (e.g. community health representative, healthcare aide, receptionist, security officer, environmental health officer, dental therapist).
* Consideration: This procedure is only intended to be used as a guide

**Procedure:**

1. **Equipment:**
	1. Personal Protective Equipment/Cleaning

Gowns

Gloves

Hand sanitizer

Face shields or eye shields or safety glasses

Procedural/surgical masks

Disinfecting wipes

Paper towels

Biohazardous bags

Garbage bin and garbage bags

Cleaning/bleach solution

* 1. Documentation

Screening form, if available or necessary

Testing kit: Requisition form

* 1. Other supplies

Testing kit

 Includes: biohazard bag, swab, completed requisition with testing site (with COVID-19 testing on the right bottom corner), Medical Officer of Health’s ID number, self-isolation sheet, and two client labels

Table (1)

 For designated clean area and to contain unused/clean PPE, testing packages, pens, forms and hand sanitizer

Table (2)

 For designated dirty area and to contain specimen container and hand sanitizer

Garbage bins and liners

 For PPE used during the testing process

Signage

 Includes: Entrance, Testing Area, and Exit

1. **Prior to the Drive-Through Testing**
	1. Set up the *Clean Area*

2.1.1 Set up a designated table for unused PPE supplies, testing packages, pens, forms and hand sanitizers.

* 1. Set up the Dirty Area

2.2.1 Place a garbage bag for PPE supplies that was used during the testing process

2.2.2 Set up a designated table for collected specimen containers and hand sanitizers

* 1. Perform hand hygiene and donn PPE

Please refer to First Nations and Inuit Health Branch-Alberta Region’s *Infection Prevention and Control Guidelines: Community Health* for more information

*Please note* gowns and gloves should be changed after **every** test performed. Procedural/surgical masks and face shields may **not** need to be changed after every test performed by should be changed if contaminated, visibly soiled or when the healthcare provider goes for a break.

1. **During the Drive-Through Testing:**
	1. Approach the client’s vehicle, ask the client to roll down the window and introduce yourself.

*Please note* do **NOT** touch the vehicle or the client. Introductions should include: your first name, your role or professional designation and the purpose of the client encounter.

* 1. Confirm the client’s identification, and appointment date and time.

*Please note* this should be done by asking for the client’s name and identifiers, as per FNIHB or facility policy.

* 1. Ask the client if they need any immediate medical attention and if they are a healthcare worker.

Please refer to the *Alberta Public Health Disease Management Guidelines-Coronavirus-COVID-19*. If the client is a healthcare worker, write **HCW** on the top of the requisition.

* 1. Instruct the client to turn off the engine during the testing process and to keep the window rolled up when the nurse is not present.
	2. Retrieve and open the testing kit.

3.5.1 Write the time and date of the specimen collection on the requisition and the label.

 *Please note* ensure that the label matches the requisition.

3.5.2 Explain the testing procedure to the client

 Please refer to the *powerpoint for case management and testing* for more information.

* 1. Carry out the test by swabbing both nares using the aptima swabs

3.6.1 Place the swab in the collection tube, snap the blue handle and secure the lid

3.6.2 Place the specimen in the biohazard bag

3.6.3 Place the biohazard bag in the specimen transport container

1. **After the Drive-Through Testing:**
	1. Provide the client teaching on COVID-19

 Please refer to the *Education Materials for Clients* in the *First Nations and Inuit Coronavirus Pandemic Response Nursing Care Resource Manual-Alberta Region*

* 1. Direct the client to the exit
	2. Go to the Dirty Area, doff PPE and perform hand hygiene

Please refer to First Nations and Inuit Health Branch-Alberta Region’s *Infection Prevention and Control Guidelines: Community Health* for more information